
PART 3

COUNTRY PROFILES



The country profiles present the results of the 2019 Arab SDG Index and Dashboards for each of the 22 Arab countries. The underlying data and full metadata are available online at <https://sdgindex.org/> and <https://eda.ac.ae/>.

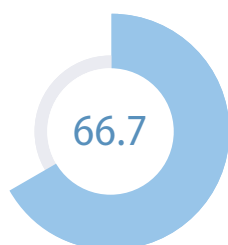
For each country, we present:

- Overall performance: The country's SDG Index rank (out of 21 countries) and score (0–100).
 - Average performance by SDG: A radar chart reporting the country's performance (between 0 and 100) for each of the 17 SDGs. A score of 100 corresponds to the 'best' possible value.
 - SDG Dashboard: The SDG Dashboard reports the country's performance (green, yellow, orange or red) on each of the SDGs. Green denotes SDG achievement and red highlights major challenges, while yellow and orange indicate the varying degrees of challenges that remain.
 - Performance by indicator: A full-page indicator table lists the country's raw indicator values and colour ratings for the SDG Dashboards. Missing data are recorded in grey. The final column indicates the trend for each indicator for which time series data are available. The arrow key is as follows: green – on track or maintaining achievement; yellow – moderately improving; orange – stagnating; and red – decreasing.
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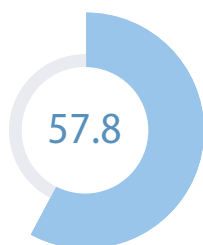
ALGERIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



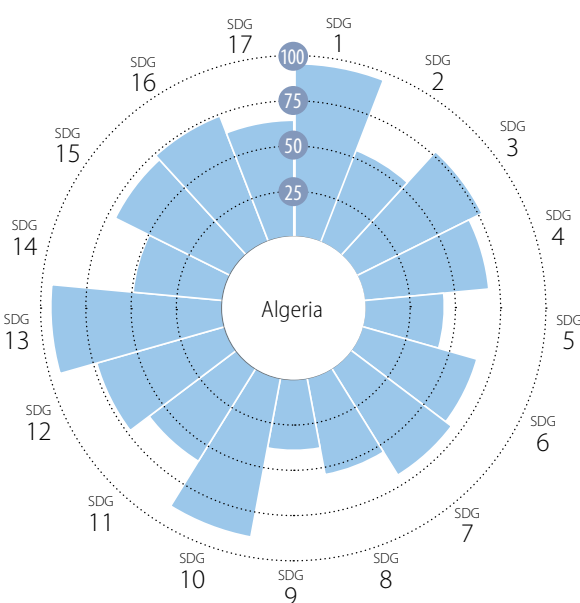
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

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AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



ALGERIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.3	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	2.0	●	↑
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	9.7	●	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	4.7	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.7	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	27.4	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.6	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.8	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	●	↑

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	140	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.9	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.0	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	70.0	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	14.2	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	50	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	23.7	●	→
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	10.4	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.6	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	●	↓
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	72.3	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	5.0	●	↓
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	6.7	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	3.3	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	97.5	●	↑
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	93.8	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.1	●	↓
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	79	●	●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	47.7	●	↑
Harmonized Test Scores	374.1	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	77.2	●	↑
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	88.4	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	22.8	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	25.8	●	↓
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.2	●	↓
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	0.4	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	13.3	●	↑
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	98	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.5	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.5	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	88.0	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	7.5	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.1	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	48	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	1.9	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend
Access to electricity (% population)	99.4	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	92.6	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	●	→
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.3	●	↓
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	3.9	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend
Adjusted Growth (%)	-2.4	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	42.8	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	10.1	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.1	●	●
Labour freedom score	49.9	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	30.0	●	↓
Ease of starting a business score	78.1	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.5	●	→

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	47.7	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	78.4	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.4	●	↓
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	●	→
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.1	●	●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	0.8	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	31.5	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	38.9	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.7	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	6.2	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	10.8	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	304.8	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	40	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	222.6	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	54.2	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.4	●	→
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-0.1	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	195.2	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3,194.1	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.9	●	↑
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	40.5	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	61.2	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	29.6	●	↓

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.8	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	●	↑
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	0.7	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.4	●	↑
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.1	●	↑
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64.3	●	●
Property Rights (1–7)	3.8	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.6	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	35	●	↓
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	5.0	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.1	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	0.2	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	145.2	●	↑
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	2.6	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	10	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-1.0	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.4	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	*	0	●
Statistical capacity score	56.7	●	↑

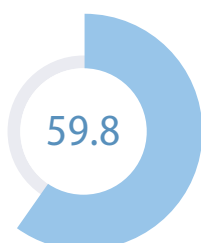
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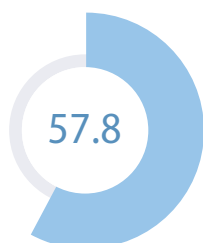
BAHRAIN

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



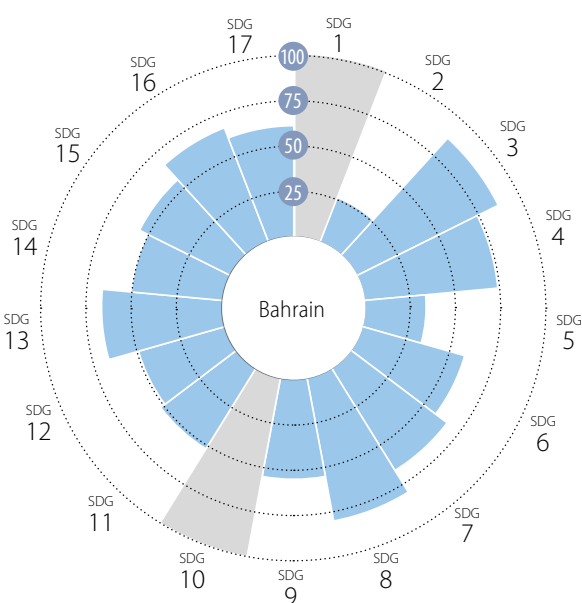
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

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AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

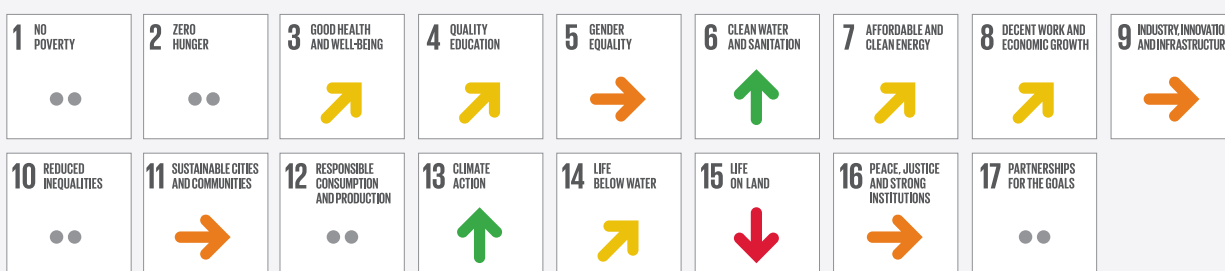


CURRENT ASSESSMENT - SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 .. Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



BAHRAIN

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	*	NA	● ●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	*	NA	● ●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	NA	●	● ●

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	● ●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	● ●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	29.8	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	NA	●	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.8	●	● ●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	●	● ●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	15	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.1	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12.0	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	11.3	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	40	●	● ●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	7.1	●	↑
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	79.1	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	13.5	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	81.5	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	6.2	●	↑
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	16.5	●	● ●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	5.7	●	↓

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	97.4	●	↑
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	94.1	●	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.3	●	↑
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	55	●	→
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	45.5	●	↑
Harmonized Test Scores	451.7	●	● ●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	* 61.6	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	97.9	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	50.8	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	7.5	●	→
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.3	●	↓
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	NA	●	● ●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	4.5	●	↓
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	60	●	● ●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	205.8	●	● ●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	112.0	●	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	72.7	●	● ●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	40	●	● ●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	0.1	●	● ●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	100.0	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	●	→
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	→
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	10.0	●	● ●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-0.6	●	● ●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	82.6	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	1.2	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	1.2	●	● ●
Labour freedom score	71.1	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	5.0	●	↑
Ease of starting a business score	89.6	●	● ●
Product concentration index, exports	0.3	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	95.9	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	146.0	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.7	●	↓
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	●	↓
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.1	●	● ●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	0.5	●	→

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	NA	●	● ●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	70.8	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	72.7	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	15.5	●	● ●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	25.7	●	● ●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-1.8	●	● ●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	21.7	●	● ●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	668.0	●	● ●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	27	●	● ●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	1,326.1	●	● ●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	77.0	●	● ●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	15.9	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-2.4	●	● ●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	● ●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	15,853.7	●	● ●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.6	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	63.5	●	↑
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	34.6	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	11.7	●	↗

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.5	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.8	●	↓
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	5.7	●	● ●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	●	↑
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.3	●	● ●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	59.9	●	● ●
Property Rights (1–7)	5.3	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	● ●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	36	●	↓
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	4.6	●	● ●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	60.9	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	NA	●	● ●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	233.4	●	↑
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	1.8	●	● ●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	● ●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	9	●	● ●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-0.9	●	↓

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	6.1	●	● ●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	1	●	● ●
Statistical capacity score	NA	●	● ●

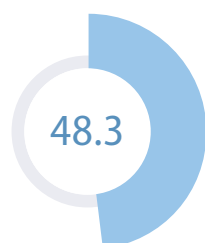
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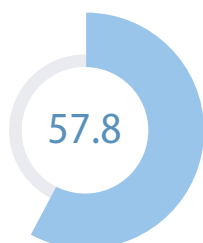
COMOROS

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



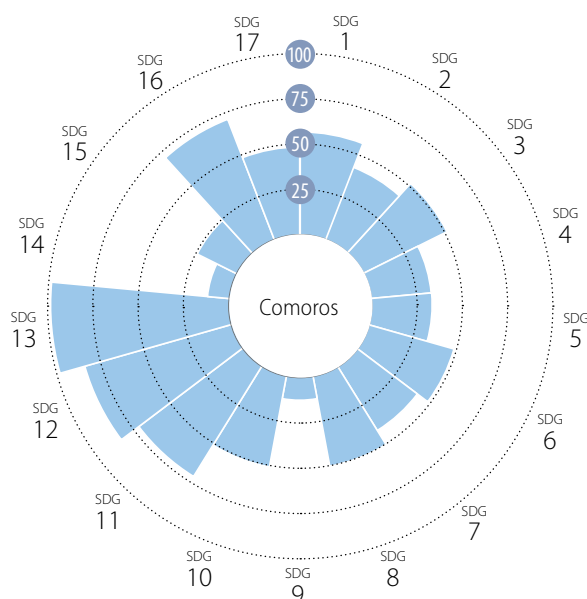
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

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AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

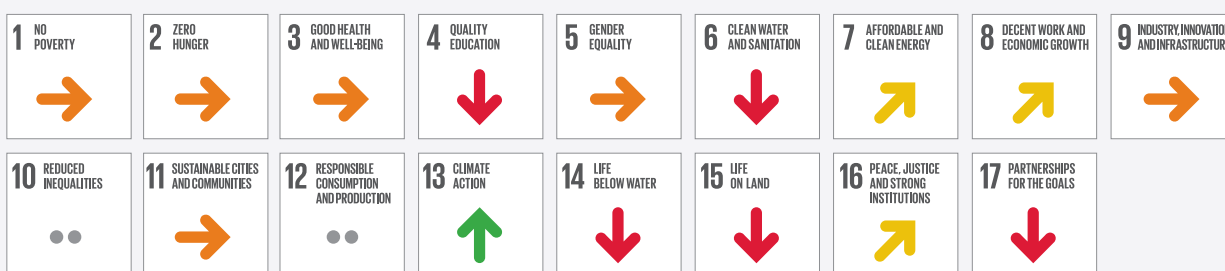


CURRENT ASSESSMENT - SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
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SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



COMOROS

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	20.3	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	38.0	●	→
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	28.1	●	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.1	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.1	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	7.8	●	↑
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.4	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	335	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.7	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	69.0	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	35.0	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	22.9	●	→
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	172	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	28.6	●	↓
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	67.2	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.2	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	47.4	●	→
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.0	●	●
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	11.9	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	11.1	●	↓

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	79.8	●	↓
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	71.6	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	48.3	●	●
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	21	●	●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	9.0	●	●
Harmonized Test Scores	392.2	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	27.8	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	66.1	●	→
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	71.9	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	6.1	●	→
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.6	●	→
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	10.0	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	0.0	●	↓
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	98	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	83.7	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.2	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1.2	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	26	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	50.7	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend
Access to electricity (% population)	77.8	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	9.3	●	→
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	NA	●	●
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	→
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	4.7	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend
Adjusted Growth (%)	-5.8	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	21.7	●	●
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	4.3	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	NA	●	●
Labour freedom score	60.3	●	↑
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	8.5	●	↑
Ease of starting a business score	72.3	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.6	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	8.5	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	37.8	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.3	●	↓
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	* 0.0	●	●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	NA	●	●

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	45.0	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	20.5	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.0	●	●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.8	●	●
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	●	●
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	117.1	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	NA	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	NA	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	45.8	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	0.2	●	↑
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	NA	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	1,252.5	●	●
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	36.7	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	31.6	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.4	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.8	●	↓
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	NA	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.7	●	●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.3	●	↑
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.8	●	●
Property Rights (1–7)	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	87.3	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	27	●	→
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	22.0	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.3	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	NA	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	23.5	●	↑
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.0	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	6	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	0.0	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.4	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●
Statistical capacity score	35.6	●	↓

* Imputed data point



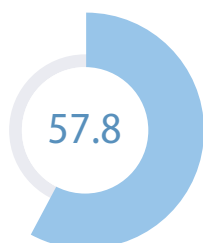
DJIBOUTI

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



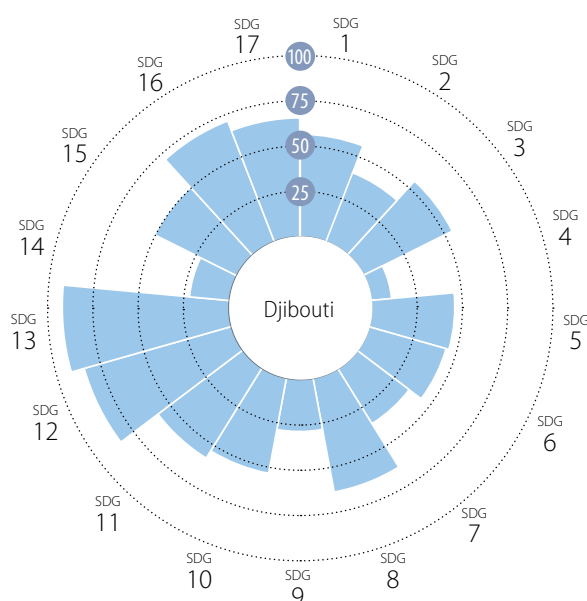
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

18 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

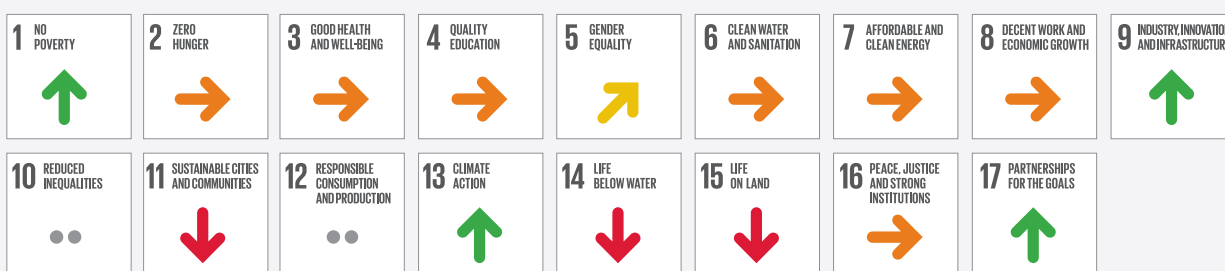


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



DJIBOUTI

Performance by Indicator

	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – End Poverty				SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	14.7	●	↑	Adjusted Growth (%)	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	35.6	●	↑	Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	12.3	●	●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	NA	●	●	Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	5.8	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.2	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	19.7	●	↓	Labour freedom score	60.4	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.5	●	●	Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	21.3	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.5	●	●	Ease of starting a business score	85.7	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	13.5	●	↓	Product concentration index, exports	0.2	●	↑
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.9	●	↓	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	NA	●	●	Population using the internet (%)	55.7	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	19.5	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.8	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	229	●	↑	Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.4	●	↑	Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	61.7	●	↑	Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	269.0	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.6	●	↑	Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	* 44.1	●	●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	19.6	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	159	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	45.6	●	↓
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.9	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.8	●	●
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	●	→	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	19.4	●	↑	E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.9	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.4	●	●	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	68	●	↓	Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	●	●
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	48.9	●	↓	Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	17.6	●	●
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.4	●	●	Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	154.1	●	●
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	6.1	●	●	Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	NA	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	8.5	●	↓	Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	7.1	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	40.0	●	●
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	57.3	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	NA	●	●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	43.5	●	→	Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	●	●
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	7	●	→	People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	2,573.8	●	●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	5.0	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	●
Harmonized Test Scores	NA	●	●	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	→
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	* 44.9	●	↑	Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	49.9	●	↓
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	41.6	●	↓
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	72.2	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	26.2	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.6	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.9	●	→
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	1.8	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.8	●	↓
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	5.6	●	↓	Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	1.9	●	●
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	98	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.5	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	76.9	●	→	Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.2	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	51.4	●	→	Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.6	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	7.9	●	●	Property Rights (1–7)	NA	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m ³ /year/capita)	77.7	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	91.7	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	31	●	↓
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	NA	●	●	Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	7.7	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	31.3	●	●	Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	70.8	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	NA	●	●
Access to electricity (% population)	51.8	●	↓	Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	63.7	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	11.5	●	→	Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	1.0	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	→	Status of fundamental human rights treaties	9	●	●
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	4.1	●	●	Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-0.7	●	→
				SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
				Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.1	●	●
				Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●
				Statistical capacity score	60.0	●	↑

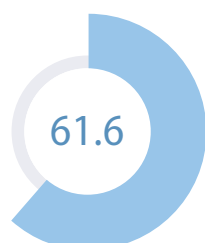
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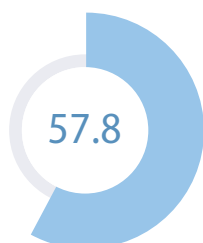
EGYPT

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



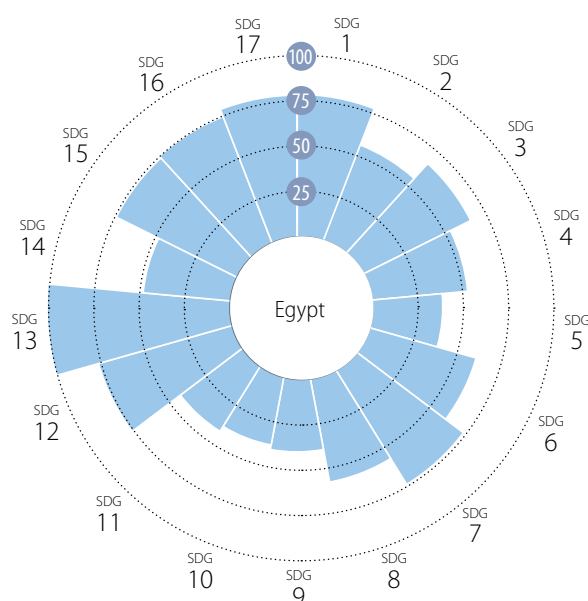
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

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AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

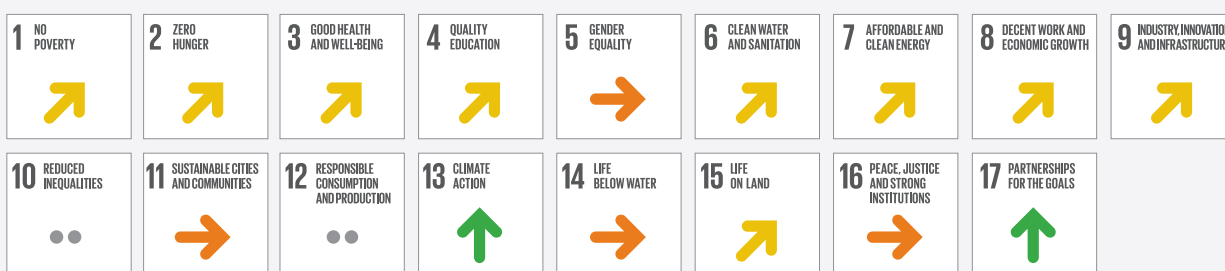


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 .. Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



EGYPT

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.5	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	9.5	●	↑
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	42.7	●	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	4.8	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.3	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	32.0	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	7.1	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.7	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	●	↑

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	33	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.1	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	27.7	●	→
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	109	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	13.3	●	↑
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	70.5	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	51.0	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	91.5	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	65.2	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.0	●	↓
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	17.3	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	4.4	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	97.0	●	↑
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	88.2	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	81.0	●	→
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	30	●	↑
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	34.4	●	↑
Harmonized Test Scores	356.0	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	80.0	●	↑
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	82.3	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	30.2	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	14.9	●	→
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.2	●	↑
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	2.0	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	11.8	●	→
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	90	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.4	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.2	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	159.9	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.8	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.4	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	40	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	2.0	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	97.6	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	●	↑
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	8.3	●	↓
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	3.7	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend
Adjusted Growth (%)	-2.4	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	32.8	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	11.8	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.1	●	●
Labour freedom score	51.6	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	32.6	●	→
Ease of starting a business score	84.1	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.1	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	45.0	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	50.1	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.8	●	↓
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	●	→
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.7	●	↑
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	0.8	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	49.7	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	87.0	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.0	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	5.5	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.6	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-0.6	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	239.1	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	45	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	177.2	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	50.0	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.0	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-0.2	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	17.2	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	155.6	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.8	●	↑
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	49.5	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	33.7	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	34.5	●	↑

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.6	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	●	↑
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	0.3	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	●	●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	NA	●	●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.0	●	↑
Property Rights (1–7)	3.6	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.4	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	35	●	↓
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	7.0	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	56.7	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	0.4	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	110.9	●	●
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	1.4	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	10	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-1.4	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.4	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	*	0	●
Statistical capacity score	90.0	●	↑

* Imputed data point



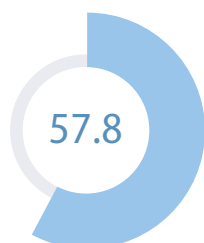
IRAQ

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



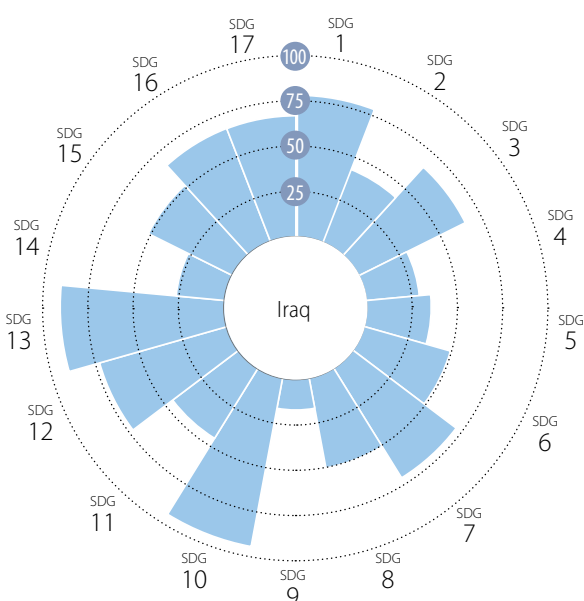
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

13 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

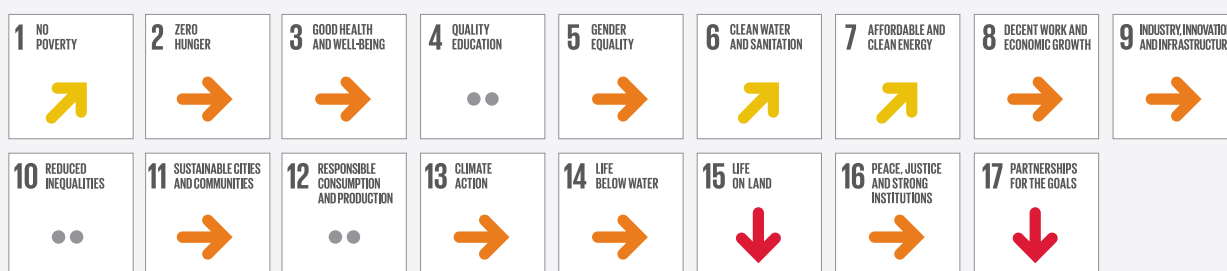


CURRENT ASSESSMENT - SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 .. Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



IRAQ

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	1.3	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	15.5	●	↑
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	31.6	●	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	27.7	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.6	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.4	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	30.4	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	3.1	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	1.0	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	●	↑

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	50	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.1	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	30.4	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	42.0	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	* 0.0	●	●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	21.3	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	75	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	17.8	●	↑
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	69.8	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	79.8	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	70.4	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	63	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	71.1	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.5	●	↓
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	8.8	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	4.1	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	92.3	●	●
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	52.3	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	48.1	●	●
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	7	●	●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	16.1	●	●
Harmonized Test Scores	363.4	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	59.3	●	↑
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	69.2	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	25.5	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	25.5	●	↓
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.2	●	↑
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	4.6	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	10.5	●	↑
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	98	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	86.1	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	85.7	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	93.1	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	18.6	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.4	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	25	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	3.0	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	97.6	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	●	↓
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	3.7	●	↑
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	4.0	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-2.3	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	22.7	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	8.2	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.2	●	●
Labour freedom score	53.1	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	16.6	●	↑
Ease of starting a business score	76.6	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.9	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	49.4	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	41.0	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.0	●	↓
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↑
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	●	↓
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	4.7	●	↓

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	* 29.5	●	●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	61.6	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.2	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	6.1	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-1.4	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	12.7	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	363.8	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	52	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	11.2	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	37.5	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.9	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-0.3	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	121.9	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	8,194.2	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	↑
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	41.6	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	29.6	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	30.0	●	↑

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.1	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.8	●	↓
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	0.7	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.9	●	●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.3	●	●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.4	●	↓
Property Rights (1–7)	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.2	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	18	●	↑
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	4.7	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	56.6	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	23.4	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	145.0	●	●
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	2.7	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	10	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-2.3	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●
Statistical capacity score	51.1	●	↓

* Imputed data point



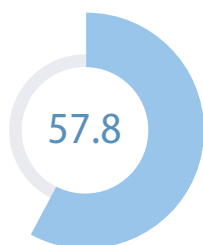
JORDAN

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



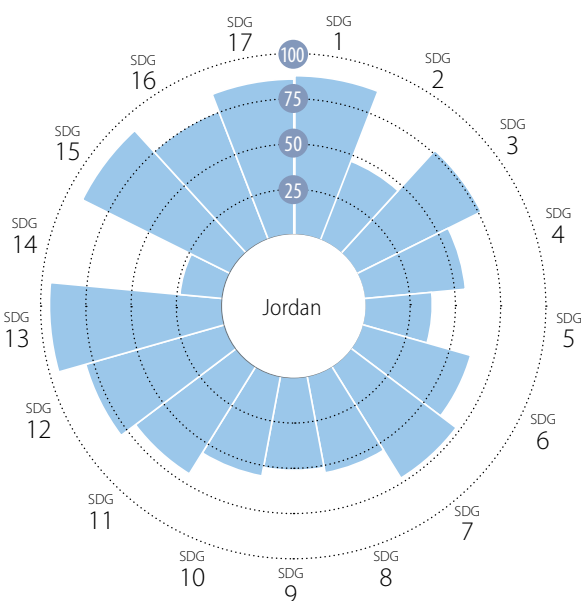
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

5 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

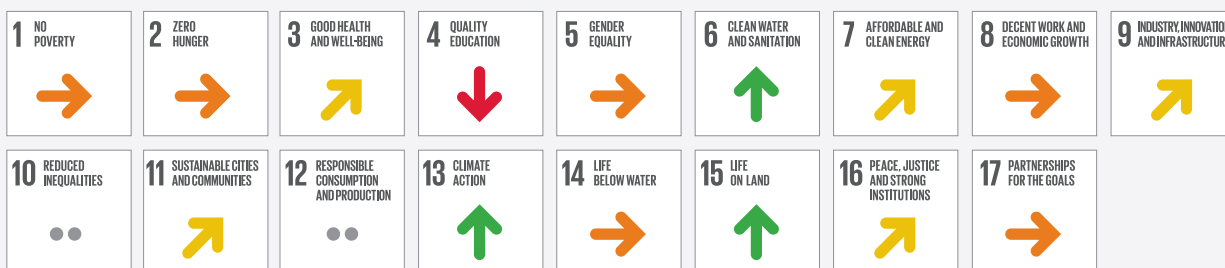


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



→ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 .. Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



JORDAN

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.7	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	13.1	●	↓
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	12.0	●	↓

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	13.5	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.8	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	35.5	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.5	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	1.1	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	●	↑

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	58	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.1	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.0	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.8	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	* 0.0	●	●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	19.2	●	↗
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	23.6	●	→
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	74.3	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	23.3	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.6	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	77.3	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.6	●	↓
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	11.8	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	3.7	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	92.4	●	●
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.1	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	60.8	●	↓
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	29	●	●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	31.7	●	↓
Harmonized Test Scores	409.4	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	58.0	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	95.3	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	22.1	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	15.4	●	↗
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.2	●	→
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	0.3	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	7.1	●	→
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	70	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.6	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.7	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	150.9	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	16.6	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	18.6	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	63	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	0.6	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	99.1	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	●	↑
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	1.0	●	→
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	4.5	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-5.5	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	42.5	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	14.7	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.5	●	●
Labour freedom score	52.7	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	37.2	●	↓
Ease of starting a business score	84.4	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.2	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	66.8	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	100.0	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.7	●	↑
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	●	↓
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.3	●	●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	0.6	●	→

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	43.2	●	●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	33.0	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	65.4	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	5.6	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-1.4	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	13.3	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	300.7	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	NA	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	69.9	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	58.6	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.9	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	1.0	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.4	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	48.5	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	28.5	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	1.0	●	↑
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	2.5	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	●	↑
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.4	●	↑
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	81.4	●	↑
Property Rights (1–7)	4.8	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.1	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	49	●	↓
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	1.7	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	41.7	●	↗
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	0.2	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	161.8	●	↓
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	2.3	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.5	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	9	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-0.5	●	→

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●
Statistical capacity score	74.4	●	→

* Imputed data point



KUWAIT

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



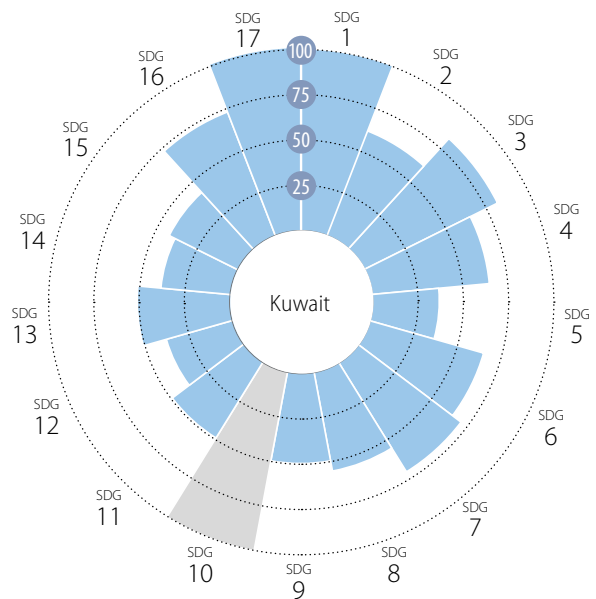
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

9 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



KUWAIT

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	* NA	● ●	● ●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	* NA	● ●	● ●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	0.1	●	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	2.5	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.9	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	37.9	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	13.3	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.9	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	●	↑

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.1	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	27.0	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.1	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	17.4	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	104	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	17.7	●	↑
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	9.4	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	84.8	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	6.1	●	↑
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	15.8	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	2.2	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	87.3	●	↓
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.2	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.4	●	↑
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	68	●	↓
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	32.6	●	●
Harmonized Test Scores	383.4	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	* 64.6	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	115.9	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	56.0	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	3.1	●	→
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.4	●	↓
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	NA	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	6.7	●	→
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	70	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	2,603.5	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	42.6	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	75.0	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	82	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	0.1	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	100.0	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	●	↓
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	→
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	5.4	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-4.2	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	79.8	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	2.1	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	7.9	●	●
Labour freedom score	61.7	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	13.9	●	↑
Ease of starting a business score	81.4	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.6	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	98.0	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	127.3	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	3.0	●	↑
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	●	↓
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.4	●	↑
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	2.5	●	↓

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	NA	●	●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	60.7	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	61.0	●	↓

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	15.8	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	176.3	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-11.1	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	95.1	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	583.7	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	44	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	798.6	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	54.7	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	23.5	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-5.0	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	0.0	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	79,245.5	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.1	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	63.2	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	32.2	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	48.4	●	↓

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.0	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	●	↓
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	30.8	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	●	●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.1	●	●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	85.8	●	●
Property Rights (1–7)	4.4	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	41	●	↓
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.9	●	→
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	NA	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	145.0	●	↓
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	6.8	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	9	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	0.0	●	↓

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●
Statistical capacity score	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point



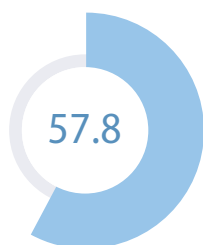
LEBANON

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



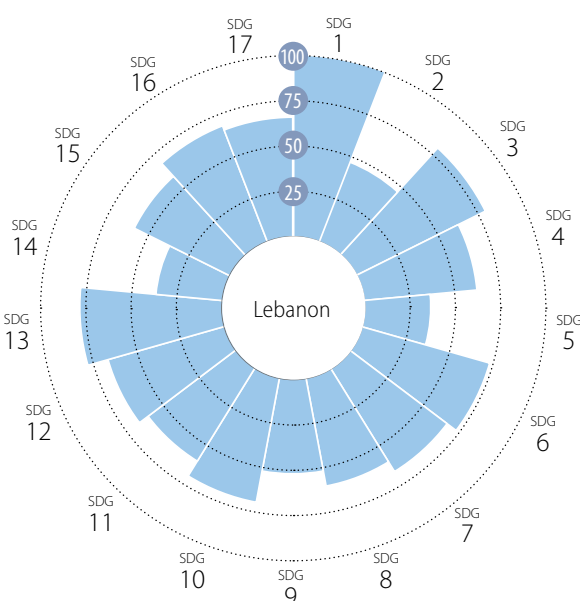
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

6 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

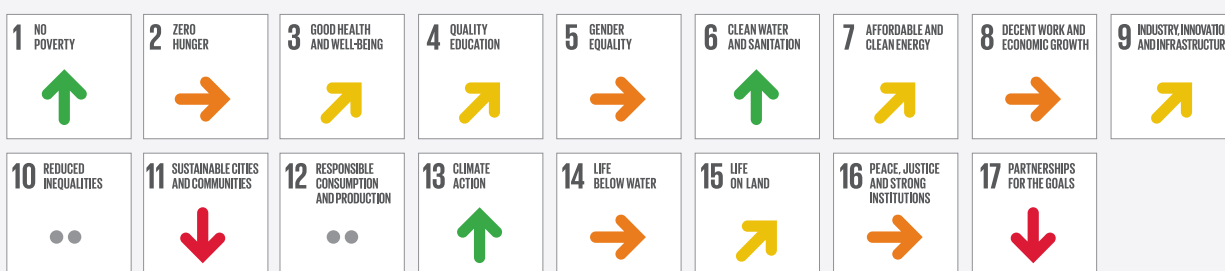


CURRENT ASSESSMENT - SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



LEBANON

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.0	● ● ●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	0.1	● ● ●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	0.4	● ● ●

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	10.9	● ● ●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.5	● ● ●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.6	● ● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	32.0	● ● ●
Cereal yield (t/ha)	3.0	● ● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.9	● ● ●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	● ● ●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	15	● ● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	● ● ●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	● ● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12.0	● ● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	● ● ●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	17.9	● ● ●
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	● ● ●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	19.3	● ● ●
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	76.3	● ● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	12.2	● ● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.2	● ● ●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	● ● ●
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	81.2	● ● ●
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	5.2	● ● ●
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	12.7	● ● ●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	3.2	● ● ●

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	86.3	● ● ●
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.2	● ● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	52.4	● ● ●
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	86	● ● ●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	38.1	● ● ●
Harmonized Test Scores	404.9	● ● ●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	* 63.8	● ● ●
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	95.5	● ● ●
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	32.7	● ● ●
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	4.7	● ● ●
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.3	● ● ●
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	1.2	● ● ●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	3.4	● ● ●
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	70	● ● ●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.3	● ● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.4	● ● ●
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	33.3	● ● ●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	17.3	● ● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	● ● ●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	32	● ● ●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	0.8	● ● ●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	● ● ●
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	NA	● ● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	● ● ●
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	2.6	● ● ●
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	4.0	● ● ●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-5.9	● ● ●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	44.8	● ● ●
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	6.7	● ● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.9	● ● ●
Labour freedom score	46.5	● ● ●
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	17.4	● ● ●
Ease of starting a business score	78.6	● ● ●
Product concentration index, exports	0.1	● ● ●

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	78.2	● ● ●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	51.3	● ● ●
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.6	● ● ●
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	● ● ●
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	● ● ●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	0.5	● ● ●

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	38.3	● ● ●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	30.6	● ● ●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	51.8	● ● ●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	11.1	● ● ●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	● ● ●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-1.4	● ● ●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	21.4	● ● ●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	364.1	● ● ●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	NA	● ● ●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	499.9	● ● ●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	55.6	● ● ●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.4	● ● ●
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.1	● ● ●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	8,559.5	● ● ●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	● ● ●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.8	● ● ●
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	30.1	● ● ●
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	41.6	● ● ●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	10.0	● ● ●

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.1	● ● ●
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	● ● ●
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	4.2	● ● ●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.0	● ● ●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.5	● ● ●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	55.3	● ● ●
Property Rights (1–7)	3.9	● ● ●
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.5	● ● ●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	28	● ● ●
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	1.9	● ● ●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.2	● ● ●
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	1.0	● ● ●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	106.2	● ● ●
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.5	● ● ●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	● ● ●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	7	● ● ●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-1.6	● ● ●

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	6.2	● ● ●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	● ● ●
Statistical capacity score	64.4	● ● ●

* Imputed data point

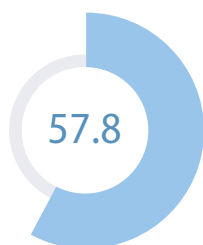
LIBYA

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



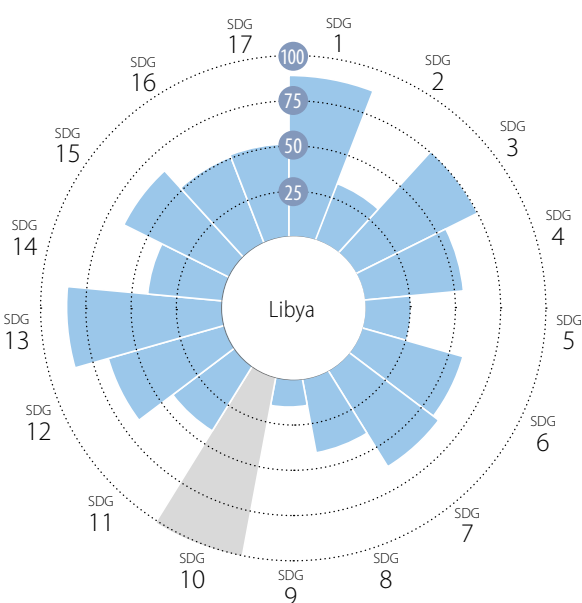
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

14 / 21

▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

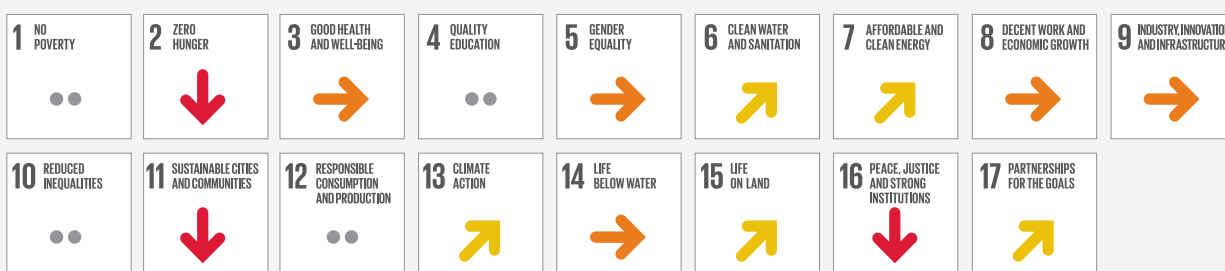


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 .. Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



LIBYA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	* NA	●	●●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	* NA	●	●●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	10.4	●	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	●●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.0	●	●●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.5	●	●●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	32.5	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.7	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	NA	●	●●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	●	●●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.4	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	40.0	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	* 0.0	●	●●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	20.1	●	→
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	72	●	●●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	25.3	●	↓
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	5.7	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	●	●●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	70.6	●	→
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	5.5	●	↓
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	10.4	●	●●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	5.5	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	●	●●
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.6	●	●●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	●	●●
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	10	●	●●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	60.5	●	●●
Harmonized Test Scores	NA	●	●●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	29.6	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	110.0	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	32.6	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	16.0	●	→
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.3	●	↓
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	NA	●	●●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	3.6	●	●●
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	98	●	●●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.8	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.7	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1,072.0	●	●●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	9.7	●	●●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.6	●	●●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	47	●	●●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	0.6	●	●●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	98.5	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	NA	●	●●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	●	↑
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	→
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	5.7	●	●●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-9.1	●	●●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	65.7	●	●●
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	15.7	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.2	●	●●
Labour freedom score	51.3	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	41.9	●	↓
Ease of starting a business score	73.6	●	●●
Product concentration index, exports	0.7	●	↓

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	21.8	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	36.9	●	→
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.2	●	↓
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	●●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	5.4	●	↓

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	NA	●	●●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	54.3	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.7	●	↓

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	11.0	●	●●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	●	●●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	●●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	20.0	●	●●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	346.8	●	●●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	27	●	●●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	426.7	●	●●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	53.7	●	●●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.2	●	→
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-0.4	●	●●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	●●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	●	●●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	57.1	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	42.6	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	19.9	●	↓

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.6	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	1.0	●	↑
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	2.1	●	●●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	●	●●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.9	●	↓
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	54.1	●	●●
Property Rights (1–7)	2.6	●	●●
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	●●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	17	●	→
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	●●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	56.8	●	→
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	10.4	●	●●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	99.7	●	●●
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	2.0	●	●●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	7	●	●●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-2.3	●	→

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	●●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●●
Statistical capacity score	29.4	●	→

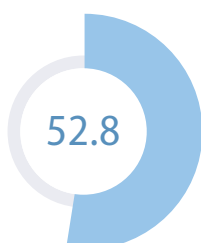
* Imputed data point



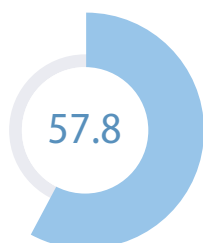
MAURITANIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



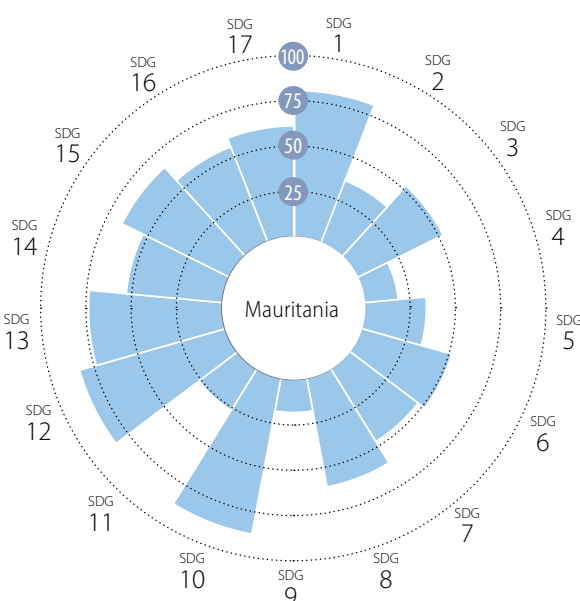
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

15 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

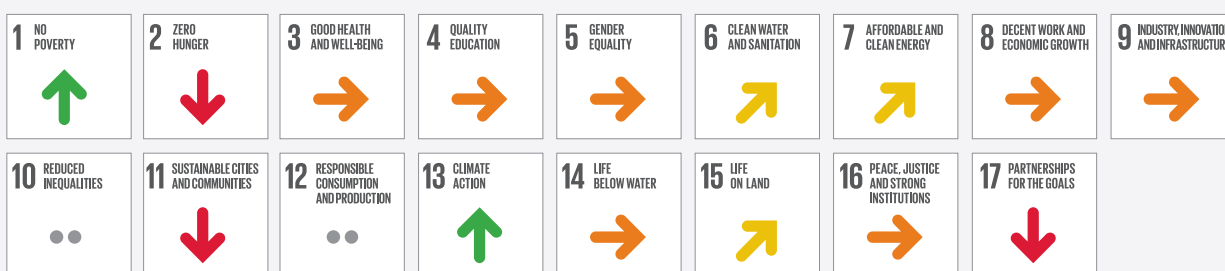


CURRENT ASSESSMENT - SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 .. Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



MAURITANIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	3.3	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	17.3	●	↑
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	15.9	●	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	11.3	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.9	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.8	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	12.7	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.2	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	●	↓

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	602	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33.8	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	79.0	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	97.0	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.1	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	18.1	●	↓
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	169	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.2	●	→
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	80.5	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.3	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	●	↓
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	56.1	●	→
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.3	●	↑
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	2.4	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	7.5	●	↓

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	75.7	●	→
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	56.1	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	35.0	●	↑
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	10	●	●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	4.8	●	↓
Harmonized Test Scores	342.1	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	30.4	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	63.6	●	→
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	45.9	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20.3	●	↓
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.4	●	→
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	17.8	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	30.8	●	↑
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	98	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	69.6	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	44.6	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	15.9	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	5.5	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	45	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	38.6	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend
Access to electricity (% population)	41.7	●	→
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	46.6	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	●	●
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	13.4	●	↑
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	3.7	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend
Adjusted Growth (%)	-4.7	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	20.9	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	9.9	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.1	●	●
Labour freedom score	51.5	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	16.0	●	↑
Ease of starting a business score	92.2	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.4	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	20.8	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	30.3	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.3	●	↓
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	NA	●	●

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	32.4	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	47.4	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	22.2	●	↓

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	1.3	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	18.3	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	129.5	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	41	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	12.3	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	65.2	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	31,953.2	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	198.0	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.3	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	59.7	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	51.2	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.0	●	↑

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.6	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	1.0	●	↑
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	2.0	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.9	●	●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.4	●	●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.6	●	↓
Property Rights (1–7)	2.7	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	65.6	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	27	●	↓
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	37.6	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.1	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	NA	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	44.6	●	↑
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.3	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	10	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-0.6	●	↓

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	4.3	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●
Statistical capacity score	65.6	●	↓

* Imputed data point



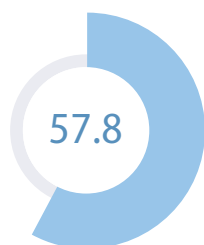
MOROCCO

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



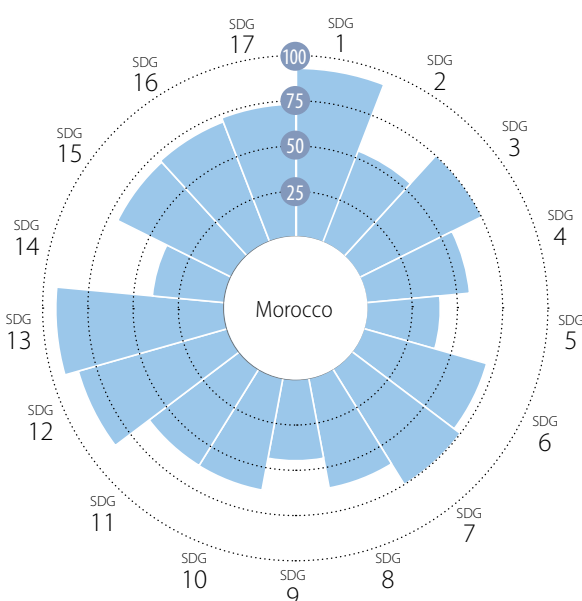
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

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AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

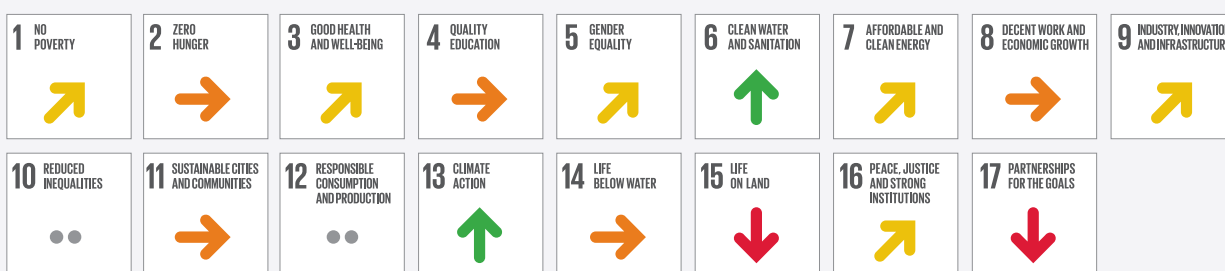


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



MOROCCO

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.2	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	5.1	●	↑
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	8.2	●	↗

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	3.9	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.9	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	26.1	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.9	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.9	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	●	↑

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	121	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.4	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	23.3	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	99.0	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	12.4	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	18.6	●	↑
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	31.7	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	61.1	●	↗
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.9	●	↓
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	7.1	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	3.1	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	96.8	●	↑
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	91.2	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	64.8	●	↓
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	50	●	↓
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	33.8	●	↑
Harmonized Test Scores	367.3	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	74.8	●	↑
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	69.2	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	33.7	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20.5	●	↗
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.3	●	↗
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	2.5	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	13.0	●	↑
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	98	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	83.0	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.5	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	49.0	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	3.0	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	26.0	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	64	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	1.9	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	96.8	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	●	↓
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	14.3	●	↗
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	3.3	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend
Adjusted Growth (%)	-2.5	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	28.6	●	●
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	9.3	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.1	●	●
Labour freedom score	33.1	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	21.9	●	↓
Ease of starting a business score	93.0	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.2	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	61.8	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	58.3	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.4	●	●
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	●	↗
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.7	●	●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	0.3	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	41.2	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	32.6	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	55.1	●	↗

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	3.7	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	12.2	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.0	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	199.7	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	56	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	7.5	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	78.4	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.5	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	1,455.5	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.5	●	↗
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	52.8	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	63.2	●	↗
Fish caught by trawling (%)	62.0	●	↗

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.0	●	↗
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	●	↓
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	0.7	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	●	↑
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.4	●	↑
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.8	●	↓
Property Rights (1–7)	4.6	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	94.0	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	43	●	↑
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	8.3	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.1	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	NA	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	232.5	●	↓
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.8	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	11	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-0.4	●	↗

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.8	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●
Statistical capacity score	73.3	●	↓

* Imputed data point



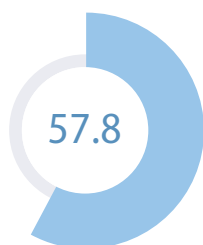
OMAN

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



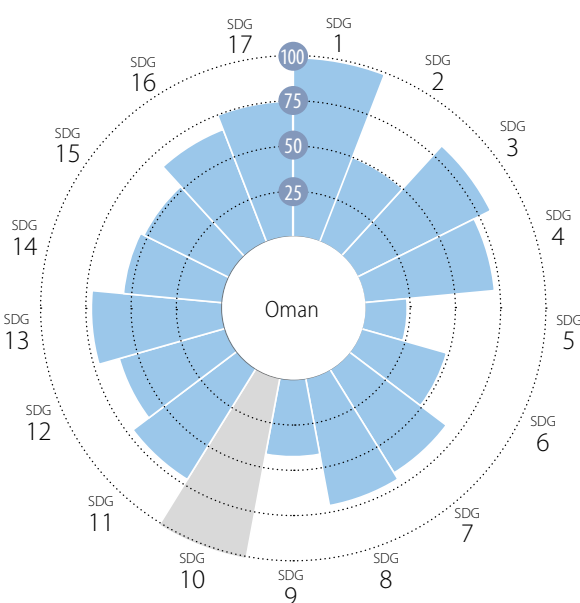
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

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AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

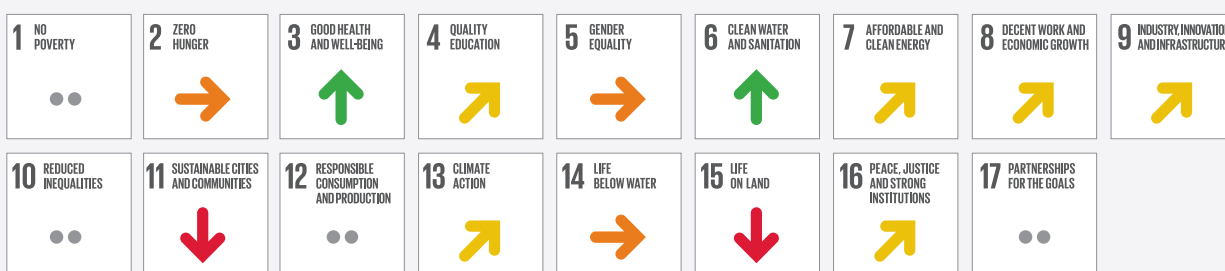


CURRENT ASSESSMENT - SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



OMAN

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	* NA	●	●●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	* NA	●	●●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	0.5	●	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	5.4	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.1	●	●●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.5	●	●●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	27.0	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	5.7	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	1.0	●	●●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	●	→

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.1	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.3	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.7	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	* 0.1	●	●●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	17.8	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	54	●	●●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	25.0	●	↑
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	77.0	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	7.9	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	79.3	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	6.9	●	●●
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	12.6	●	●●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	3.5	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	94.1	●	→
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	98.7	●	●●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.7	●	↑
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	57	●	↑
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	44.6	●	↑
Harmonized Test Scores	423.5	●	●●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	39.6	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	113.0	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	34.3	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	1.2	●	→
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.2	●	↓
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	NA	●	●●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	6.3	●	↓
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	50	●	●●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.9	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.3	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	106.2	●	●●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	97.7	●	●●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.4	●	●●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	NA	●	●●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	0.1	●	●●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	95.2	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.1	●	↑
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	→
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	6.6	●	●●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-4.2	●	●●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	73.6	●	●●
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	3.2	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	1.7	●	●●
Labour freedom score	57.3	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	8.3	●	↑
Ease of starting a business score	92.9	●	●●
Product concentration index, exports	0.4	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	80.2	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	93.9	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	3.2	●	↑
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	●	↓
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.2	●	→
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	3.5	●	↓

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	NA	●	●●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	41.1	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	72.8	●	●●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	14.9	●	●●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	39.3	●	●●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.0	●	●●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	29.2	●	●●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	438.0	●	●●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	32	●	●●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	222.0	●	●●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	75.2	●	●●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	14.2	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-2.9	●	●●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	36.9	●	●●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	24,494.4	●	●●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.0	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	70.5	●	↑
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	54.8	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	0.4	●	↑

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.5	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	●	↓
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	6.0	●	●●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	●	↑
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	NA	●	●●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	●	●●
Property Rights (1–7)	5.2	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	●●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	52	●	↑
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	●●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	40.7	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	NA	●	●●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	35.0	●	●●
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	10.9	●	●●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.2	●	●●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	6	●	●●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	0.7	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.4	●	●●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●●
Statistical capacity score	NA	●	●●

* Imputed data point



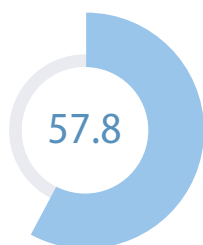
PALESTINE

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



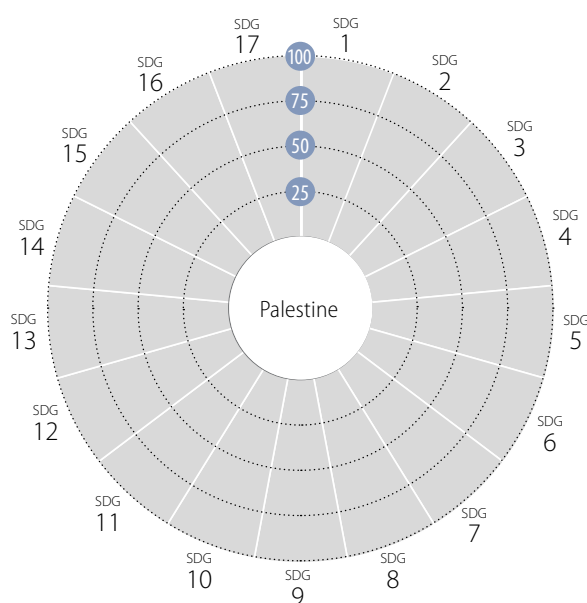
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

na / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

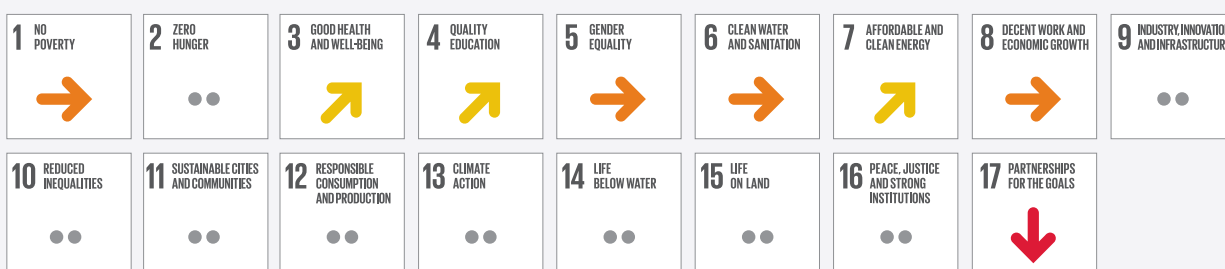


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



→ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 → Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 → Decreasing
 ● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



PALESTINE

Performance by Indicator

	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – End Poverty				SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.8	●	↑	Adjusted Growth (%)	-6.7	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	9.4	●	↓	Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	25.0	●	→
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	2.9	●	→	Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	26.8	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	NA	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	●	Labour freedom score	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.4	●	●	Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	46.8	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	●	●	Ease of starting a business score	69.4	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	NA	●	●	Product concentration index, exports	0.2	●	↑
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.8	●	↓	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	NA	●	●	Population using the internet (%)	65.2	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	●	●	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	NA	●	●
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	45	●	↑	Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.3	●	↑	Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.5	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.9	●	↑	Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	1.0	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	NA	●	●	Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	* 33.7	●	●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	5.4	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	●	●
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	NA	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	57.2	●	→	E-waste generated (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.6	●	●	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	●	↑	Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-1.4	●	●
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	71.8	●	●	Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.6	●	●	Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	342.7	●	●
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	10.6	●	●	Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	NA	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	NA	●	●	Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	NA	●	●
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	91.7	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.4	●	●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.2	●	↑	Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	●	●
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	54	●	↑	People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	42.2	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Harmonized Test Scores	412.3	●	●	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	64.8	●	●	Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	NA	●	●
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	95.7	●	●	Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	NA	●	●
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	27.4	●	→	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	NA	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.2	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.5	●	●
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	1.0	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.8	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	NA	●	●	Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	NA	●	●
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	84	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	87.6	●	↓	Proportion of unsentenced detainees	NA	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.0	●	↑	Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	48.8	●	●	Property Rights (1–7)	NA	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m ³ /year/capita)	0.5	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.3	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	NA	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	NA	●	●	Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	5.7	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	●	Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	NA	●	●
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑	Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	170.1	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	NA	●	●	Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.0	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	NA	●	●
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	→	Status of fundamental human rights treaties	9	●	●
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	3.3	●	●	Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-1.6	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	●
				Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●
				Statistical capacity score	66.7	●	↓

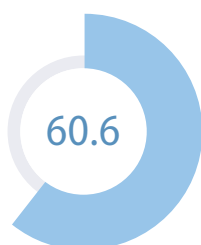
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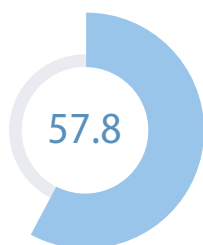
QATAR

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



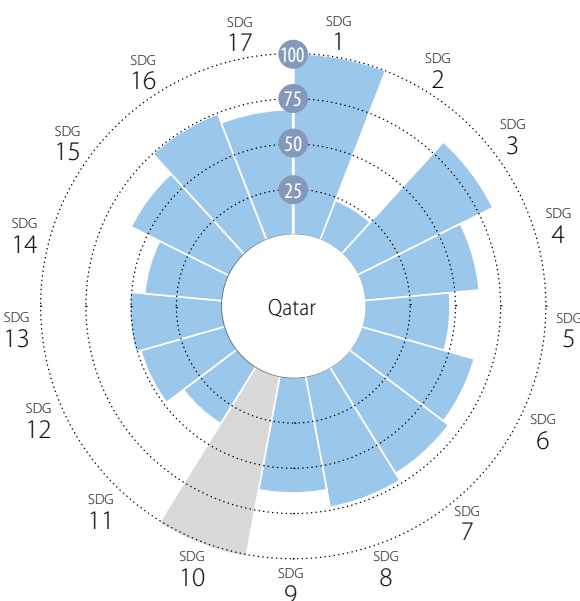
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

10 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	NA	●	●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	0.0	●	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	35.1	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	4.7	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	1.0	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	13	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.8	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.6	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	26.0	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.1	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	15.3	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	12.8	●	↑
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	78.1	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	10.2	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	83.6	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	6.4	●	●
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	16.5	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	5.8	●	↓

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	94.4	●	↑
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	95.5	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	83.4	●	↓
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	60	●	↑
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	16.4	●	→
Harmonized Test Scores	431.7	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	68.9	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	113.7	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	61.1	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	9.8	●	↑
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.4	●	→
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	0.0	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	6.3	●	↑
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	50	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	472.5	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	148.2	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	70.0	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	82	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	0.1	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	98.5	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	●	↓
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	→
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	6.0	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend
Adjusted Growth (%)	-1.5	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	65.9	●	●
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	0.1	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	2.1	●	●
Labour freedom score	65.9	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	0.6	●	↑
Ease of starting a business score	87.7	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.5	●	→

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	95.9	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	127.2	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	3.4	●	↑
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	●	↑
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.5	●	●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	0.9	●	→

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	NA	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	91.2	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.7	●	●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	11.3	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.9	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	23.8	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	42.9	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	474.5	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	33	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	1,544.1	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	84.1	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	47.5	●	↓
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-6.5	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	55.7	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	160,772.7	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.0	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	65.0	●	↑
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	43.2	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.8	●	↓
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	7.0	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.4	●	↑
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.4	●	●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92.1	●	●
Property Rights (1–7)	5.6	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	100.0	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	62	●	↑
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	40.2	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	NA	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	51.1	●	●
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	16.2	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average) *	0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	9	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	0.5	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

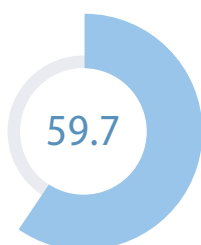
	Value	Rating	Trend
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.7	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	*	0	●
Statistical capacity score	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

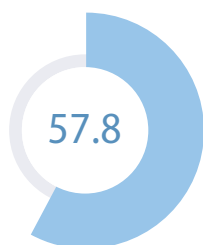
SAUDI ARABIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



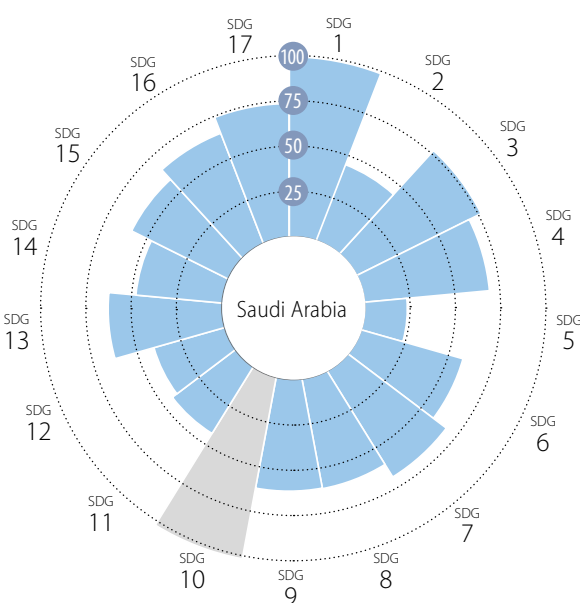
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

12 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

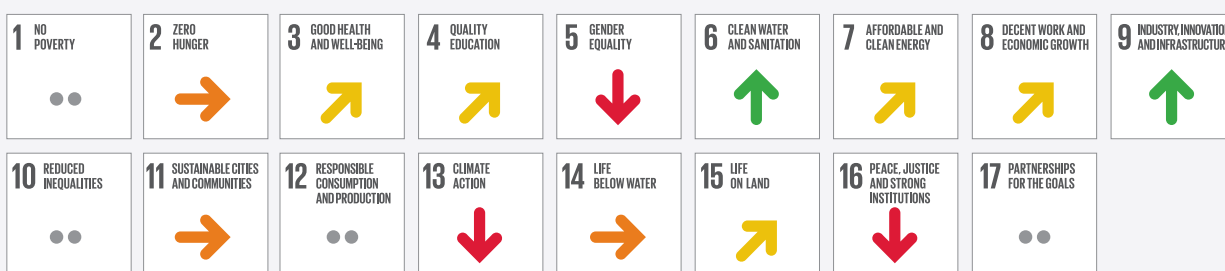


CURRENT ASSESSMENT - SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
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 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SAUDI ARABIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	* NA	●	●●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	* NA	●	●●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	0.2	●	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	5.5	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.3	●	●●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.8	●	●●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	35.4	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	5.2	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.9	●	●●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	●	↓

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.9	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.4	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	* 0.0	●	●●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	16.4	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	84	●	●●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	27.5	●	↓
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	8.3	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.0	●	●●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	77.8	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	6.3	●	↑
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	17.7	●	●●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	3.4	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	97.4	●	●●
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.2	●	●●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	116.1	●	↑
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	25	●	→
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	68.9	●	↑
Harmonized Test Scores	407.4	●	●●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	* 41.5	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	88.9	●	→
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	28.0	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	19.9	●	→
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.2	●	↓
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	NA	●	●●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	0.0	●	→
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	70	●	●●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1,242.6	●	●●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	27.1	●	●●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	32.5	●	●●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	57	●	●●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	0.1	●	●●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	96.0	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	●	↑
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	→
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	5.7	●	●●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-1.7	●	●●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	71.7	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	5.4	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	1.5	●	●●
Labour freedom score	63.3	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	25.8	●	→
Ease of starting a business score	80.1	●	●●
Product concentration index, exports	0.6	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	82.1	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	90.0	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	3.1	●	↑
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	●	→
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	●●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	1.4	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	NA	●	●●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	87.9	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.0	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	15.9	●	●●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	57.9	●	●●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-10.1	●	●●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	39.5	●	●●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	511.0	●	●●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	23	●	●●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	1,185.0	●	●●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	49.5	●	●●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	18.4	●	↓
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-0.9	●	●●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	1.2	●	●●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	36,823.0	●	●●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	64.5	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	36.0	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.9	●	↑

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.0	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	●	↑
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	6.0	●	●●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	●	●●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	NA	●	●●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76.8	●	●●
Property Rights (1–7)	5.0	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	●●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	49	●	↓
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	●●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	63.1	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	0.2	●	●●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	206.6	●	↓
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	8.9	●	●●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	8	●	●●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-0.6	●	↓

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.0	●	●●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●●
Statistical capacity score	NA	●	●●

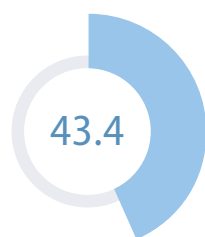
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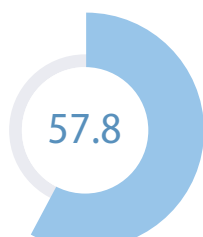
SOMALIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



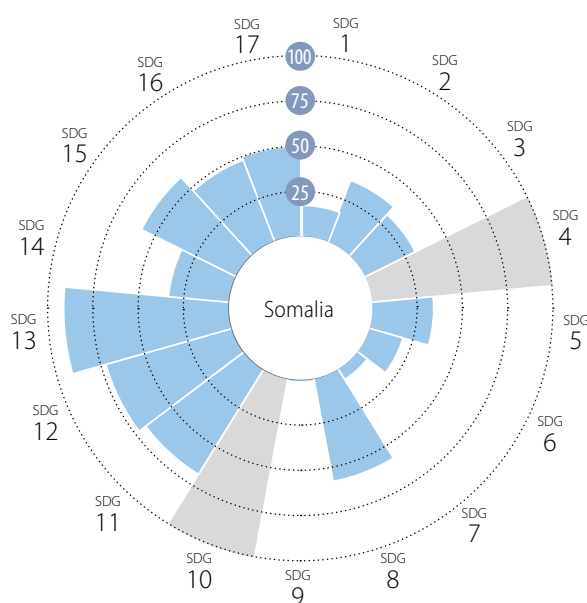
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

21 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

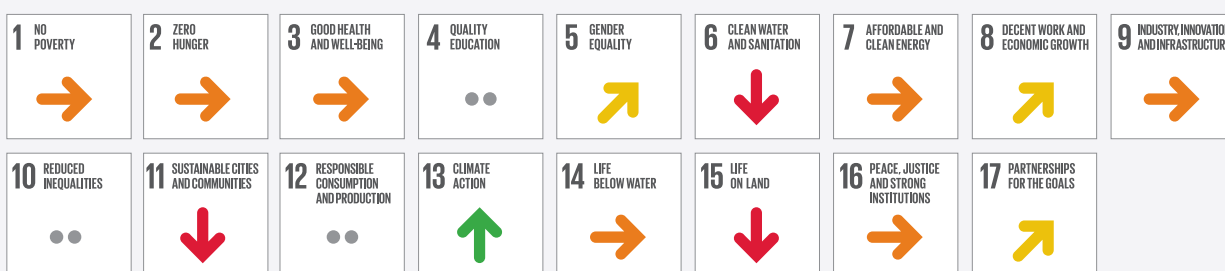


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SOMALIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	49.2	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	76.9	●	→
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	71.3	●	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.3	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.0	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.3	●	↑
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.5	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	732	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38.5	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	127.2	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	266.0	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	21.8	●	↓
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	213	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	26.9	●	→
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	55.4	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	102.2	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	9.4	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	42	●	→
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	25.8	●	→
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.7	●	●
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	6.1	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	8.3	●	↓

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	●	●
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	●	●
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	NA	●	●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	NA	●	●
Harmonized Test Scores	NA	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	* 48.3	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	NA	●	●
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	25.1	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	24.4	●	↑
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	NA	●	●
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	8.4	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	6.7	●	→
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	NA	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	40.0	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	16.2	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	30.3	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	32.4	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	10	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	86.6	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend
Access to electricity (% population)	29.9	●	→
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	2.3	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	●	●
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	●
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	41.4	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend
Adjusted Growth (%)	NA	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	38.7	●	●
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	5.9	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.0	●	●
Labour freedom score	91.8	●	●
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	24.9	●	→
Ease of starting a business score	46.4	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.6	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	2.0	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	●	→
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.8	●	→
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	* 0.0	●	●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	NA	●	●

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	NA	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	32.0	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	●	●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	37.0	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kg/year/capita)	162.5	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	NA	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	NA	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	35.8	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	6,394.1	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	59.5	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	13.0	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	10.4	●	→

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	●	↓
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	0.1	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.3	●	●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	NA	●	●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	85.4	●	●
Property Rights (1–7)	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	3.0	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	10	●	→
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	49.0	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	63.0	●	→
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	9.5	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	NA	●	●
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.0	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	5	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-2.3	●	→

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●
Statistical capacity score	30.0	●	→

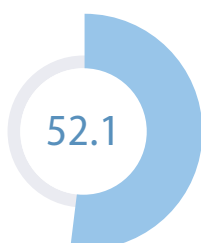
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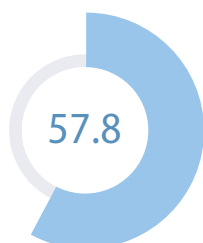
SUDAN

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



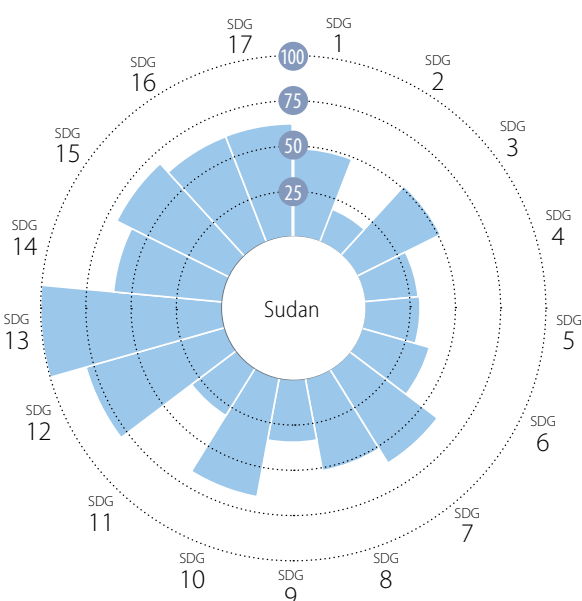
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

16 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

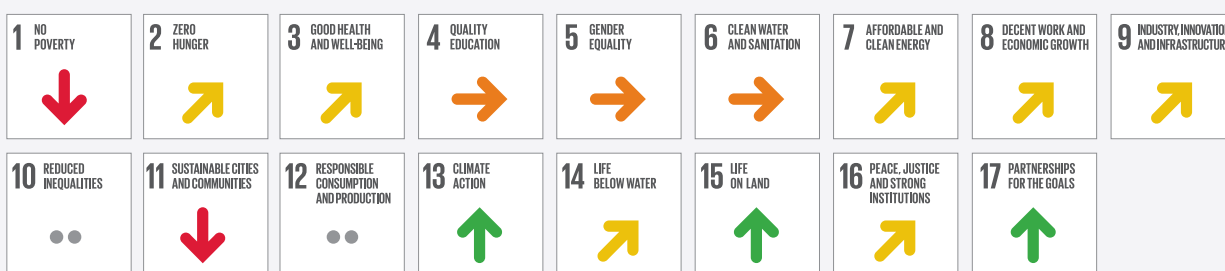


CURRENT ASSESSMENT - SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 .. Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SUDAN

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	22.4	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	50.0	●	↓
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	23.2	●	↓

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	25.2	●	→
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.2	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.7	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	1.0	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	●	↑

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	311	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29.5	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	63.2	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	77.0	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.1	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	26.0	●	→
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	185	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.6	●	↓
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	65.1	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	67.2	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.7	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	60.5	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.1	●	●
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	15.7	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	9.5	●	→

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	60.4	●	↑
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	65.8	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.0	●	↓
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	48	●	↑
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	17.0	●	●
Harmonized Test Scores	379.6	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	30.2	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	75.6	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	33.7	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	30.5	●	→
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.3	●	→
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	11.9	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	11.4	●	→
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	56	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	58.9	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.6	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	93.7	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.7	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	40	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	17.3	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	38.5	●	→
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	41.3	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	●	↑
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	64.5	●	↑
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	4.2	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-3.4	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	15.3	●	●
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	12.7	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.0	●	●
Labour freedom score	59.0	●	↑
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	26.7	●	→
Ease of starting a business score	76.4	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.5	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	30.9	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	30.5	●	→
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.2	●	↑
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	0.3	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	39.7	●	●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	55.4	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	33.3	●	●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	1.3	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	73.3	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	26	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	13.8	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	54.7	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	531.3	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	177.5	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.5	●	↑
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	44.6	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	36.3	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.0	●	↑

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.0	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	●	↑
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	0.0	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.2	●	●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.2	●	●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.3	●	●
Property Rights (1–7)	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	67.3	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	16	●	→
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	24.9	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	71.1	●	→
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	2.0	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	51.8	●	↑
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.2	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	7	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-2.0	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	4.6	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	*	0	●
Statistical capacity score	65.6	●	↑

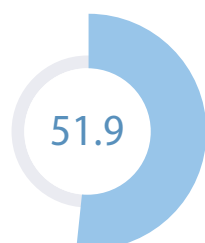
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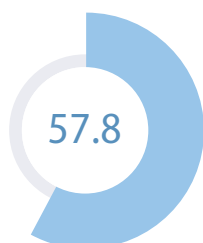
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



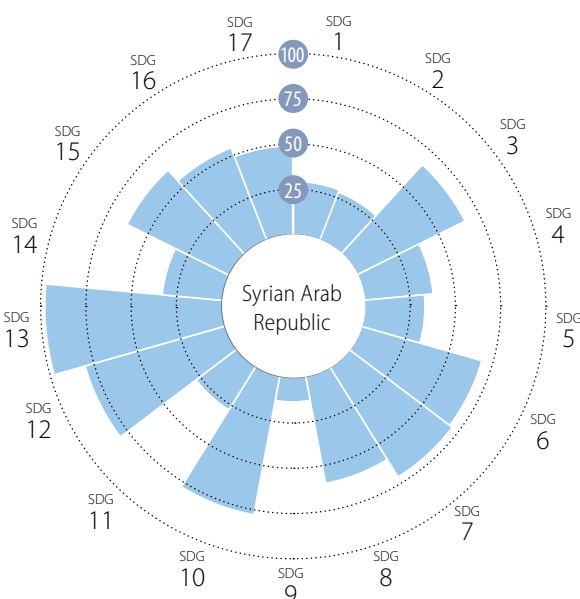
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

17 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

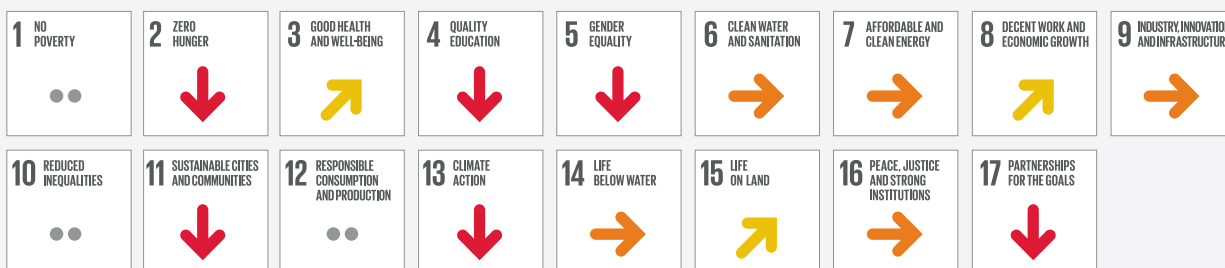


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	NA	● ●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	NA	● ●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	62.5	● ↓

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	● ●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.5	● ●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	● ●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	27.8	● ↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.6	● →
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.9	● ●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	● ●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	68	● ↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.7	● ↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.0	● ↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	19.0	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	* 0.0	● ●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	21.8	● →
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	75	● ●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	19.7	● →
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	● →
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	39.5	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.2	● ●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	48	● →
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	69.9	● →
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	3.5	● ●
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	8.2	● ●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	2.4	● ↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	63.2	● ●
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	92.5	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.5	● ●
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	6	● ●
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	39.2	● ↓
Harmonized Test Scores	NA	● ●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	53.3	● →
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	82.1	● ↓
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	16.7	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	13.2	● →
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.1	● ↓
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	2.5	● ●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	6.1	● ↓
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	120	● ●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.7	● →
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.9	● →
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	109.4	● ●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	8.1	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	48.0	● ●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	NA	● ●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	3.7	● ●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	● ↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	99.0	● ↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	● ↓
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	2.3	● ↓
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	5.7	● ●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	NA	● ●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	23.3	● ●
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	14.9	● ↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.1	● ●
Labour freedom score	58.2	● ↑
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	19.5	● →
Ease of starting a business score	81.0	● ●
Product concentration index, exports	0.2	● ↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	34.3	● →
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	12.5	● →
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.5	● ↑
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	● →
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	* 0.0	● ●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	3.6	● →

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	* 35.8	● ●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	43.8	● ↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	15.3	● ●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	NA	● ●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	● ●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-1.4	● ●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	9.5	● ●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	216.1	● ●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	NA	● ●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	NA	● ●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	56.6	● ●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.3	● ↓
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-0.5	● ●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	18.8	● ●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	● ●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	● →
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	38.3	● →
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	46.5	● ↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	22.0	● ↑

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	1.1	● →
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	1.0	● ↑
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	0.7	● ●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	● ●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	NA	● ●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	32.2	● ●
Property Rights (1–7)	4.3	● ●
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	96.0	● ●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	13	● ↓
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	4.0	● ●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	79.2	● →
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	283.3	● ●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	59.5	● ●
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.6	● ●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	● ●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	10	● ●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-2.6	● →

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	6.7	● ●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	● ●
Statistical capacity score	33.3	● ↓

* Imputed data point

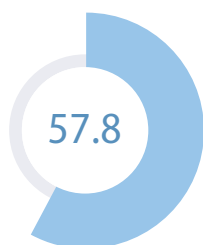
TUNISIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



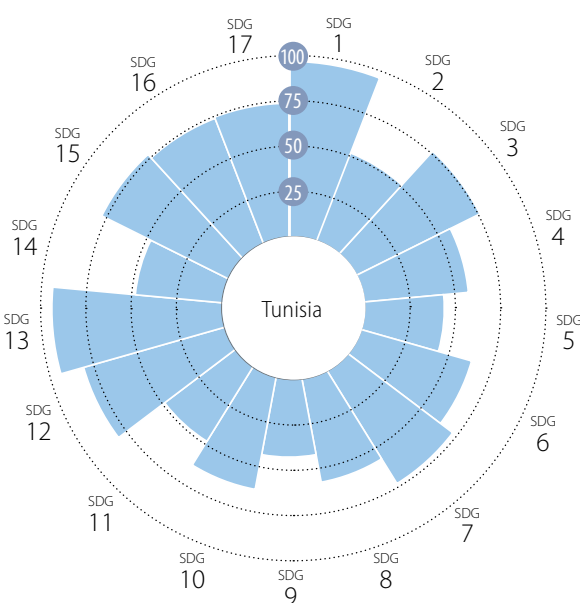
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

4 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

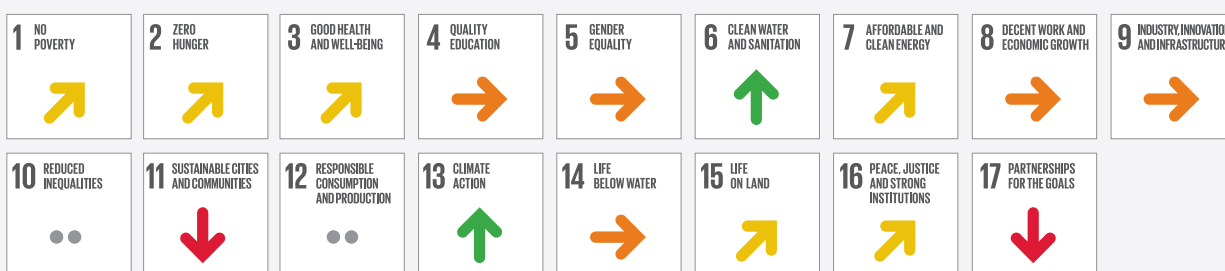


CURRENT ASSESSMENT - SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



TUNISIA

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.2	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	2.2	●	↑
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	5.3	●	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	4.9	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.1	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	26.9	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.5	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	1.0	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	●	→

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	62	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.5	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.0	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	34.0	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	16.1	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	23.0	●	→
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	7.6	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	79.4	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	4.7	●	↓
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	8.5	●	●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	3.2	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	98.6	●	●
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	96.2	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	70.8	●	●
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	44	●	→
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	32.1	●	↓
Harmonized Test Scores	384.1	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	73.2	●	↑
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	79.7	●	→
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	34.3	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	31.3	●	→
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.3	●	↓
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	0.0	●	●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	23.1	●	↑
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	30	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.2	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.1	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	94.0	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	7.0	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	33.6	●	●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	55	●	●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	1.0	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	99.1	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	●	→
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	2.8	●	→
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	3.8	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-3.0	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	36.9	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	15.3	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.3	●	●
Labour freedom score	50.3	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	34.8	●	↓
Ease of starting a business score	90.2	●	●
Product concentration index, exports	0.1	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	55.5	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	65.0	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.1	●	↓
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	●	↑
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.6	●	↓
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	0.7	●	→

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	41.3	●	●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	37.7	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	39.8	●	→

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	5.6	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.2	●	●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-6.7	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	12.9	●	●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	242.3	●	●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	50	●	●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	93.3	●	●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	62.5	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.9	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.9	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	137.4	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	411.1	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.6	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	50.1	●	↑
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	44.0	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.1	●	↓

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.8	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	1.0	●	↑
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	1.6	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.0	●	●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.5	●	↑
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.9	●	→
Property Rights (1–7)	4.3	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.2	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	43	●	↑
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	2.1	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.9	●	↑
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	0.6	●	●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	180.0	●	↑
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.4	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	10	●	●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-1.1	●	↓

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	10.4	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●
Statistical capacity score	63.3	●	↓

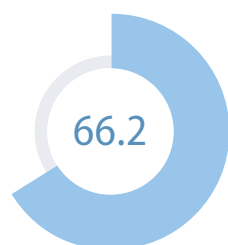
* Imputed data point



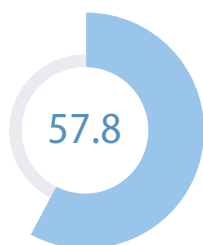
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



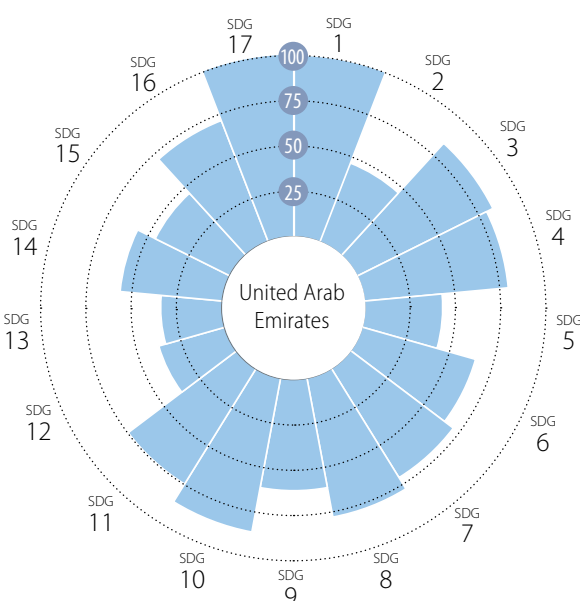
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

2 / 21

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

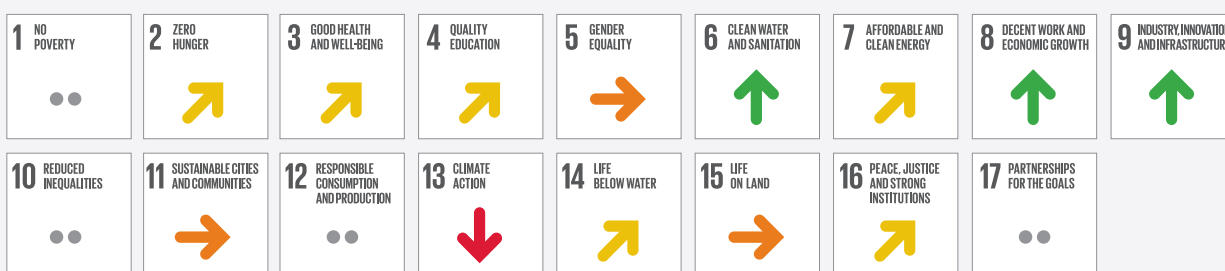


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	* NA	●	●●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	* NA	●	●●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	0.5	●	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	2.5	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	●●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	●●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	31.7	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	21.5	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	1.2	●	●●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	●	↗

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.7	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.1	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	0.8	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	* 0.0	●	●●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	16.8	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	55	●	●●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	9.8	●	↑
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	77.2	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	28.2	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	69.0	●	↗
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	7.0	●	↑
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	17.3	●	●●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	2.7	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	94.6	●	↑
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	95.0	●	●●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	81.9	●	●●
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	82	●	↓
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	NA	●	●●
Harmonized Test Scores	451.3	●	●●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	* 60.9	●	↗
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	122.7	●	↑
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	44.3	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	22.5	●	↗
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.3	●	↓
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	NA	●	●●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	26.7	●	↑
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	45	●	●●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	2,346.5	●	●●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	40.7	●	●●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	75.0	●	●●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	75	●	●●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	0.1	●	●●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	98.5	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.6	●	↑
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.2	●	↗
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	5.2	●	●●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	1.4	●	●●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	88.2	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	1.7	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	4.9	●	●●
Labour freedom score	81.1	●	↑
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	7.8	●	↑
Ease of starting a business score	94.1	●	●●
Product concentration index, exports	0.2	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	94.8	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	243.4	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	4.0	●	↑
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	●	↗
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	1.0	●	↑
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	2.1	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	* 32.5	●	●●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	40.9	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	77.5	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	13.6	●	●●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	13.9	●	●●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	58.4	●	●●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	65.2	●	●●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	584.0	●	●●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	32	●	●●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	1,319.7	●	●●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	85.5	●	●●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	24.4	●	↓
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.1	●	●●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	2.0	●	●●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	43,941.9	●	●●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.4	●	↗
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	72.3	●	↑
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	49.6	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	5.6	●	↑

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.8	●	↗
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	●	↓
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	15.1	●	●●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	●	↑
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.4	●	↓
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	90.0	●	●●
Property Rights (1–7)	5.9	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	100.0	●	●●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	70	●	↑
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	●●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	40.9	●	↓
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	NA	●	●●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	108.3	●	●●
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	13.9	●	●●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.7	●	●●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	6	●	●●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	0.6	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	●●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●●
Statistical capacity score	NA	●	●●

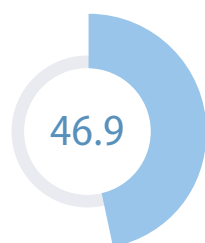
* Imputed data point



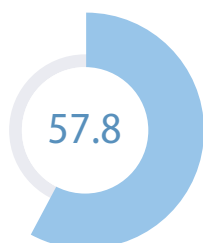
YEMEN

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



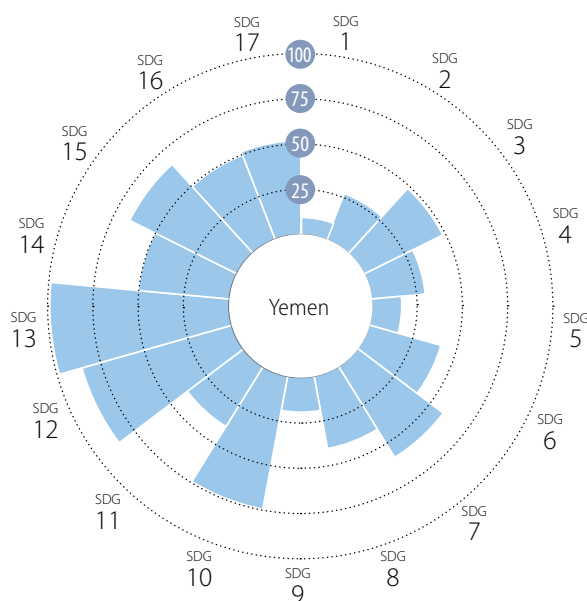
Regional score



SDG Ranking (Arab Region)

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AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

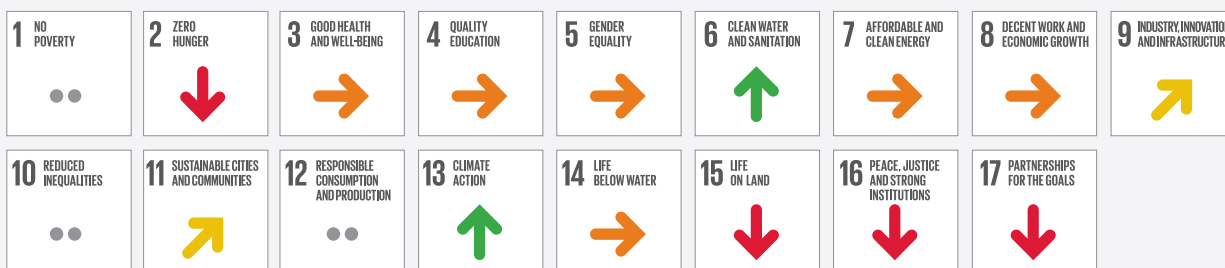


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ SDG achieved
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ Significant challenges remain
 ■ Major challenges remain
 ■ Data unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ↗ Moderately improving
 → Stagnating
 ↓ Decreasing
 ●● Data unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



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Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	* NA	●	●●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	* NA	●	●●
Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day (% of total employment)	81.2	●	↓

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	34.4	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	46.5	●	●●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	●	●●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	17.1	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.0	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.8	●	●●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	●	↓

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	385	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.0	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	55.4	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	48.0	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	* 0.0	●	●●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	30.6	●	→
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	194	●	●●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	22.8	●	↓
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	61.8	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.7	●	●●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	65	●	↓
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	56.2	●	↓
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	3.3	●	→
Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79)	5.4	●	●●
Age-standardized suicide rates (per 100 000 population)	9.8	●	→

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	83.1	●	↓
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	77.0	●	●●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	52.5	●	→
Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	2	●	→
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	10.0	●	●●
Harmonized Test Scores	321.3	●	●●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions, ages 15–49)	46.9	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	45.2	●	→
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	8.4	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	●	→
Ratio of estimated gross national income per capita, female/male (2011 PPP \$)	0.1	●	↓
Women aged 20 to 24 years who were first married or in union before age 15 (%)	9.4	●	●●
Proportion of women in ministerial positions (%)	5.4	●	↓
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	70	●	●●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	70.4	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	59.7	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	227.7	●	●●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	16.5	●	●●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	●●
Degree of implementation of integrated water resources management (%)	39	●	●●
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (per 100,000 population)	10.2	●	●●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	71.6	●	↓
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	64.9	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	●	↑
Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output)	0.0	●	→
Energy intensity level of primary energy (MJ/\$2011 PPP GDP, average of 5 years)	3.0	●	●●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-14.5	●	●●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	6.4	●	●●
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	14.2	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.1	●	●●
Labour freedom score	49.8	●	↓
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	23.7	●	→
Ease of starting a business score	67.0	●	●●
Product concentration index, exports	0.4	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	26.7	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	●	→
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.1	●	→
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	* 0.0	●	●●
Carbon dioxide emissions per unit of manufacturing value added (kilogrammes of CO ₂ per constant 2010 US\$)	1.1	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	* 36.7	●	●●
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SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter < 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m³)	50.5	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	40.5	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

E-waste generated (kg/capita)	1.5	●	●●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	●	●●
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-1.4	●	●●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	9.0	●	●●
Total municipal solid waste generated (kgs/year/capita)	175.3	●	●●
Value realization score (Resource Governance Index)	50	●	●●
Fossil-fuel pre-tax subsidies (consumption and production) per capita (current US\$)	3.9	●	●●
Compliance with multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste and other chemicals (%)	74.0	●	●●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	●	↑
Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	-0.1	●	●●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	157.0	●	●●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	860.8	●	●●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.5	●	→
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0–100)	54.1	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal-Fisheries (0–100)	52.0	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	8.2	●	↑

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.1	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	●	↓
Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	0.4	●	●●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.7	●	●●
Proportion of unsentenced detainees	0.7	●	●●
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.2	●	↓
Property Rights (1–7)	2.8	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	30.7	●	●●
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	14	●	↓
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	22.7	●	●●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0–100 worst)	62.2	●	→
Battle-related deaths (per 100,000 population, average of 5 years)	9.9	●	●●
Prison population (per 100,000 persons)	54.7	●	●●
Imports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	0.1	●	●●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population, 5 year average)	* 0.0	●	●●
Status of fundamental human rights treaties	9	●	●●
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism	-3.0	●	↓

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	6.6	●	●●
Tax Haven Score (best 0–5 worst)	* 0	●	●●
Statistical capacity score	37.8	●	↓

* Imputed data point

